What does Scholarly, Peer-Reviewed and Academic mean??

While you are in school, you will hear a variety of professors use these terms when referring to articles Scholarly/Peer-Reviewed/Academic journals are published periodically (monthly, yearly, etc.) in either digital or paper formats. They contain original research by scholars, professors, or experts, which is scrutinized heavily by their peers before it is published. See below for a comparison to a magazine:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCHOLARLY JOURNAL</th>
<th>MAGAZINE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Author**
- Expert (scientist, researcher, professor, etc.) in the field covered. Author is identified.
- Journalist; lay person. Author unknown. May be a scholar but not in the field covered.

**Notes**
- Includes notes and/or bibliography.
- Few or no references or notes.

**Publisher**
- An academic institution, research organization, or professional association.
- A corporation.

**Style**
- Written for experts and scholars.
- Journalistic, written for the average reader.

**Editing**
- Editorial board of outside scholars who review the article before publishing.
- Reviewed by magazine employees.

**Contents**
- Research topics.
- Current events; general interest.

**Frequency**
- Usually quarterly or monthly
- Usually weekly or monthly.

**Layout**
- *Long articles
- *Few advertisements, if any
- *Most illustrations in black and white
- *Few photographs
- *Many charts, graphs, tables and diagrams
- *Articles often summarized; this summarization is called an ABSTRACT
- *Brief articles
- *Many advertisements
- *Many illustrations in color
- *Many Photographs
- *Few Charts, graphs, tables and diagrams
- *Articles not summarized

**Purchase**
- Requires a subscription or membership in a professional association. Subscriptions can be expensive, often hundreds of dollars.
- An individual issue may be purchased at a bookstore supermarket at a nominal cost.

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